

TAHĀRAH · 01 OF 08 Purity & Ablution الطَّهَارَةُ <i>No prayer is accepted without purity. The rulings of all four madhāhib, side by side.</i> 2 · Wuḍū — the obligatory acts 3 · What breaks wuḍū 4 · Ghusl — the full washing 5 · Tayammum — dry purification 6 · Wiping over khuffayn 7 · Najāsah — impurity & its removal 8 · Ḥayḍ, nifās & istiḥāḍah H = Hanafi · M = Māliki · S = Shāfiʿi · Ḥb = Hanbali. Gradings per al-Albānī unless stated.	02 Wuḍū — the obligations بِسْمِ اللَّهِ Begin with <i>Bismillāh</i>, then the sequence below three times each unless noted. 1 Hands to the wrists 2 Rinse the mouth · 3 Rinse the nose 4 The face — hairline to chin, ear to ear 5 Right arm to the elbow, then left 6 Wipe the head — once 7 Wipe the ears — inner and outer 8 Right foot to the ankle, then left Bukhārī, Muslim — the wuḍū of ʿUthmān [ؓ] · ṣaḥīḥ HOW MANY ACTS ARE FARD Ḥ · four — face, arms, wipe ¼ of the head, feet. M · seven — adds niyyah, wiping the <i>whole</i> head, rubbing (dalk) and continuity (muwālāt). S · six — adds niyyah and order (tartīb); part of the head suffices. Ḥb · six — whole head with the ears, tartīb, muwālāt.
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Washing a limb once fulfils the obligation; three is the sunnah. Never exceed three.